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2. To punish; to chastise; to chasten; to castigate with any punishment or affliction.
Seeing that thou hast been *scourged* from heaven, declare the mighty power of God. *2 Mac. iii. 34.*
He doth *scourge*, and hath mercy. *Tob. iii. 2.*
He will *scourge* us for our iniquities, and will have mercy again. *Tob. xiii. 5.*
- SCOURGER. *n. f.* [from *scourge*] One that scourges; a punisher or chastiser.
- To SCOURSE. *v. a.* To exchange one thing for another; to swap. *Ainsw.* It seems a corruption of *scorsa*, Ital. exchange; and hence a *horse scourser*.
- SCOUT. *n. f.* [from *scout*, Fr. from *scouter*, *auscultare*, Lat. to listen; *scelta*, Italian.] One who is sent privily to observe the motions of the enemy.
Are not the speedy *scouts* return'd again,
That dogs'd the mighty army of the dauphin? *Shakefp.*
As when a *scout*,
Through dark and desert ways with peril gone
All night, at last, by break of cheerful dawn,
Obtains the brow of some high-climbing hill. *Milton.*
This great vessel may have lesser cabins, wherein *scouts* may be lodged for the taking of observations. *Wilkins.*
The *scouts* to several parts divide their way,
To learn the natives names, their towns, explore
The coasts. *Dryden's Æn.*
- To SCOUT. *v. n.* [from the noun.] To go out in order to observe the motions of an enemy privately.
Oft on the bordering deep
Encamp their legions; or with obscure wing
Scout far and wide into the realm of night,
Scorning surprise. *Milton.*
As a hunted panther casts about
Her glaring eyes, and pricks her list'ning ears to *scout*,
So she, to shun his toils, her cares employ'd. *Dryden.*
Command a party out,
With a strict charge not to engage, but *scout*. *Dryden.*
- To SCOWL. *v. n.* [Irish, to frown; Saxon, *scwela* *figs*, to look four, froward.] To frown; to pout; to look angry, sour, or fullen.
Miso, having now her authority increased, came with *scowling* eyes to deliver a flustering good-morrow to the two ladies. *Sidney.*
With bent lowering brows, as she would threat,
She *scowl'd* and frowned with froward countenance. *F. & J.*
Even so, or with much more contempt, mens eyes
Did *scowl* on Richard. *Shakespeare's Richard II.*
Not a courtier,
Although they wear their faces to the bent
Of the king's look, but hath a heart that is
Glad at the thing they *scowl* at. *Shakefp. Cymbeline.*
The dusky clouds o'er'spread
Heav'n's cheerful face, the low'ring element
Scowls o'er the darken'd landscape snow or shower. *Milton.*
Fly, fly, prophane fogs! far hence fly away,
With your dull influence; it is for you
To sit and *scowl* upon night's heavy brow. *Crashaw.*
In rueful gaze
The cattle stand, and on the *scowling* heavens
Cast a deploring eye. *Thompson's Summer.*
- SCOWL. *n. f.* [from the verb.] Look of fullness or discontent; gloom.
I've seen the morning's lovely ray
Hover o'er the new-born day,
With rosy wings so richly bright,
As if he scorn'd to think of night;
When a ruddy storm, whose *scowl*
Made heaven's radiant face look foul,
Call'd for an untimely night,
To blot the newly-blossom'd light. *Crashaw.*
- SCOWLINGLY. *adv.* [from *scowl*.] With a frowning and fullen look.
- To SCRA'BBLE. *v. n.* [*krabbeln*, *scrabbeln*, to scrape or scratch, Dutch.] To paw with the hands.
He feign'd himself mad in their hands, and *scrabbled* on the doors of the gate. *1 Sa. xxi. 13.*
- SCRAG. *n. f.* [*scraghe*, Dutch.] Any thing thin or lean.
- SCRAGGED. *adj.* [This seems corrupted from *cragged*.] Rough; uneven; full of protuberances or asperities.
Is there then any physical deformity in the fabric of a human body, because our imagination can strip it of its muscles and skin, and shew us the *scragg'd* and knotty backbone? *Beutley's Sermons.*
- SCRAGGEDNESS. *n. f.* [from *scragg'd*.]
- SCRAGGINESS. *n. f.* [from *scragg'd*.]
1. Leanness; marour.
2. Unevenness; roughness; ruggedness.
- SCRAGGY. *n. f.* [from *scrag*.]
1. Lean; marcid; thin
Such a constitution is easily known by the body being lean, warm, hairy, *scraggy*, and dry, without a disease. *Arbutnot.*
2. [Corrupted from *craggy*.] Rough; rugged; uneven.

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- From a *scraggy* rock, whose prominence
Half overhades the ocean, hardy men,
Fearless of rending winds and dashing waves,
Cut sampire. *Phillips.*
- To SCRA'MBLE. *v. n.* [The same with *scrabble*; *scrassien*, Dutch.]
1. To catch at any thing eagerly and tumultuously with the hands; to catch with haste preventive of another; to contend tumultuously which shall catch any thing.
England now is left
To tug and *scrabble*, and to part by th' teeth
The unow'd interest of proud swelling state. *Shakefp.*
Of other care they little reck'ning make,
Than how to *scrabble* at the shearer's least,
And shove away the worthy bidden guest. *Milton.*
It is not to be supposed, that, when such a tree was shaking,
There would be no *scrabbling* for the fruit. *Stillington.*
They must have *scrambled* with the wild beasts for crabs and nuts. *Ray on the Creation.*
 2. To climb by the help of the hands: as, he *scrambled* up that rock.
- SCRA'MBLE. *n. f.* [from the verb.]
1. Eager contest for something, in which one endeavours to get it before another.
As they were in the middle of their gambols, some body threw a handful of apples among them, that let them presently together by the ears upon the *scrabble*. *L'Estrange.*
Because the desire of money is constantly almost every where the same, its vent varies very little, but as its greater scarcity enhances its price and increases the *scrabble*. *Lact.*
 2. A sort of climbing by the help of the hands.
- SCRA'MBLER. *n. f.* [from *scrabble*.]
1. One that *scrambles*.
All the little *scrabblers* after fame fall upon him. *Addison.*
 2. One that climbs by help of the hands.
- To SCRANCH. *v. a.* [*scrantzer*, Dutch.] To grind somewhat crackling between the teeth. The Scots retain it.
- SCRANNE. *adj.* [Of this word I know not the etymology, nor any other example.] Vile; worthless. Perhaps grating by the sound.
- When they list, their lean and flashy songs
Grate on their *scrannal* pipes of wretched straw. *Milton.*
- SCRAP. *n. f.* [from *scrape*, a thing scraped or rubbed off.]
1. A small particle; a little piece; a fragment.
It is an unaccountable vanity to spend all our time raking into the *scraps* and imperfect remains of former ages, and neglecting the clearer notices of our own. *Glan.*
Trencher esquires spend their time in hopping from one great man's table to another's, only to pick up *scraps* and intelligence. *L'Estrange.*
 2. Crumb; small particles of meat left at the table.
The contract you pretend with that base wretch,
One bred of alms, and foster'd with cold dishes,
With *scraps* o' th' court, is no contract. *Shak. Cymbeline.*
The attendants puff a court up beyond her bounds, for their own *scraps* and advantage. *Bacon.*
On bones, on *scraps* of dogs let me be fed,
My limbs uncover'd, and expos'd my head. *Grave.*
To bleakest colds.
What has he else to bait his traps,
Or bring his vermin in, but *scraps*?
The offals of a church distress'd,
A hungry vicarage. *Swift.*
 3. A small piece of paper. This is properly *scrip*.
Pregnant with thousands flits the *scrip* unseen,
And silent sells a king, or buys a queen. *Pope.*
- To SCRAPE. *v. a.* [*repcoran*, Saxon; *scrappen*, Dutch; *saferpitigh*, Erse; *eracen*, Welsh.]
1. To deprive of the surface by the light action of a sharp instrument, used with the edge almost perpendicular.
These hard woods are more properly *scraped* than planed. *Max.*
 2. To take away by scraping; to scrape.
They shall destroy the walls, and I will *scrape* her dust, and make her like the top of a rock. *Ezek. xxvi. 4.*
Bread for a toast lay on the coals; and, if toasted quite through, *scrape* off the burnt side, and serve it up. *Swift.*
 3. To act upon any surface with a harsh noise.
The chiming clocks to dinner call;
A hundred footsteps *scrape* the marble hall. *Pope.*
 4. To gather by great effort, or penurious or trifling diligence.
Let the government be ruined by his avarice, if, by the same avarice, he can *scrape* together so much as to make his peace. *South's Sermons.*
Unhappy those who hunt for a party, and *scrape* together out of every author all those things only which favour their own tenets. *Wat.*

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5. To SCRAPE Acquaintance. A low phrase. To curry favour, or insinuate into one's familiarity.
- To SCRAPE. *v. n.*
1. To make a harsh noise.
2. To play ill on a fiddle.
3. To make an awkward bow. *Ainsworth.*
- SCRAPE. *n. f.* [*skrap*, Swedish.] Difficulty; perplexity; distress. This is a low word.
- SCRAPER. *n. f.* [from *scrape*.]
1. Instrument with which any thing is scraped.
Never clean your shoes on the *scraper*, but in the entry, and the *scraper* will last the longer. *Swift.*
2. A miser; a man intent on getting money; a scrapepeny.
Be thrifty, but not covetous; therefore give
Thy need, thine honour, and thy friend his due:
Never was *scraper* brave man. Get to live,
Then live, and use it; else it is not true
That thou hast gotten: surely use alone
Makes money not a contemptible stone. *Herbert.*
3. A vile fiddler.
Out! ye fempiternal *scrapers*. *Cowley.*
Have wild boars or dolphins the least emotion at the most elaborate strains of your modern *scrapers*, all which have been tamed and humanized by ancient musicians? *Arbutnot.*
- SCRAT. *n. f.* [*scrat*, Saxon.] An hermaphrodite. *Skinner and Junius.*
- To SCRATCH. *v. a.* [*kratzen*, Dutch.]
1. To tear or mark with slight incisions ragged and uneven.
The lab'ring swain
Scratch'd with a rake a furrow for his grain,
And cover'd with his hand the shallow seed again. *Dryden.*
A sort of small sand-coloured stones, so hard as to scratch glass. *Grew's Museum.*
2. To tear with the nails.
How can I tell but that his talons may
Yet *scratch* my fion, or rend his tender hand. *Fa. Queen.*
I should have *scratch'd* out your unseeing eyes,
To make my master out of love with thee. *Shakespeare.*
I had rather hear my dog bark at a crow, than a man swear he loves me.
—Keep your ladyship still in that mind! so some gentleman or other shall 'scape a predestinate *scratch'd* face.
—Scratching could not make it worse, an 'twere such a face as yours were. *Shak. Much Ad. about Nothing.*
Scots are like witches: do but whet your pen,
Scratch 'till the blood come, they'll not hurt you then. *Cleev.*
To wish that there were nothing but such dull tame things in the world, that will neither bite nor *scratch*, is as childlike as to wish there were no fire in nature. *More.*
Unhand me, or I'll *scratch* your face;
Let go, for shame. *Dryden.*
3. To wound slightly.
4. To hurt slightly with any thing pointed or keen.
Daphne, roaming through a thorny wood,
Scratching her legs, that one shall swear she bleeds. *Shakep.*
5. To rub with the nails.
Francis Cornfield did *scratch* his elbow, when he had sweetly invented to signify his name St. Francis, with a friary cowl in a corn field. *Camden.*
Other mechanical helps Arcturus uses to procure sleep, particularly the *scratching* of the temples and the ears. *Arbutnot.*
Be mindful, when invention fails,
To *scratch* your head, and bite your nails. *Swift.*
6. To write or draw awkwardly.
If any of their labourers can *scratch* out a pamphlet, they desire no wit, style, or argument. *Swift.*
- SCRATCH. *n. f.* [from the verb.]
1. An incision ragged and shallow.
The coarse file cuts deep, and makes deep *scratches* in the work; and before you can take out those deep *scratches* with your finer cut files, those places where the filings were when your work was forged, may become dents to your hammer dents. *Moron's Art. Exerc.*
The smaller the particles of those substances are, the smaller will be the *scratches*, by which they continually fret and wear away the glass until it be polished; but be they never so small, they can wear away the glass no otherwise than by grating and *scratching* it, and breaking the protuberances: and therefore polish it no otherwise than by bringing its roughness to a very fine grain, so that the *scratches* and frettings of the surface become too small to become visible. *Newton's Opt.*
2. Laceration with the nails.
These nails with *scratches* shall deform my breast,
Left by my look or colour be express'd
The mark of aught high-born, or ever better dress'd. *Prior.*
3. A fish wound.
The valiant beast turning on her with open jaws, she gave him such a thrust through his breast, that all the lion could do was with his open paw to tear off the mantle and sleeve of Zelmene, with a little *scratch* rather than a wound. *Sidney.*
Heav'n forbid a shallow *scratch* should drive
The prince of Wales from such a field as this. *Shak. H. IV.*

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- SCRATCHER. *n. f.* [from *scratch*.] He that scratches.
- SCRATCHES. *n. f.* Cracked ulcers or scabs in a horse's foot. *Ainsw.*
- SCRATCHINGLY. *adv.* [from *scratching*.] With the action of scratching.
- Making him turn close to the ground, like a cat, when *scratching* the wheels about after a mouse. *Sid. ey.*
- SCRIP. *n. f.* [Irish and Erse.] Surface or scurf.
- Neither should that odious custom be allowed of cutting *scraws*, which is flaying off the green surface of the ground to cover their cabins, or make up their ditches. *Swift.*
- To SCRAWL. *v. a.* [I suppose to be corrupted from *scrabble*.]
1. To draw or mark irregularly or clumsily.
 2. To write unskillfully and inelegantly.
Peruse my leaves through every part,
And think thou see'st its owner's heart,
Scrawl'd o'er with trifles thus, and quite
As hard, as senseless, and as light. *Swift.*
Think not your verses sterling,
Though with a golden pen you *scrawl*,
And scribble in a scribble. *Swift.*
 3. [From *scrawl*.] To creep like a reptile. *Ainsw.*
- SCRAWL. *n. f.* [from the verb.] Unskillful and inelegant writing.
The left hand will make such a *scrawl*, that it will not be legible. *Arbutnot. Hist. of John bull.*
- Mr. Wycherly, hearing from me how welcome his letters would be, wrote to you, in which I inserted my *scrawl*. *Pope.*
- SCRAWLER. *n. f.* [from *scrawl*.] A clumsy and inelegant writer.
- SCRAY. *n. f.* A bird called a sea-swallow. *Ainsw. and Bailey.*
- SCRIBBLE. *adj.* [*scribitus*, Latin.] That which may be spit out. *Butler.*
- To SCREAM. *v. n.* [Properly *creat*, or *strick*, from *strige*, Dan.] To make a shrill or hoarse noise. *Bailey.*
- To SCREAM. *v. n.* [Dreman. Saxon.]
1. To cry out shrilly, as in terror or agony.
Soon a whirlwind rose around,
And from afar he heard a *screeching* sound,
As of a dame distress'd, who cry'd for aid,
And fill'd with loud laments the secret shade. *Dryden.*
The fearful matrons raise a *screeching* cry,
Old feeble men with fainter groans reply;
A jarring sound results, and mingles in the sky. *Dryden.*
If chance a mouse creeps in her sight,
Can finely counterfeit a fright;
So sweetly *screeches*, if it comes near her,
She ravishes all hearts to hear her. *Swift.*
 2. To cry shrilly.
I heard the owl *screech*, and the crickets cry. *Shakespeare.*
- SCREAM. *n. f.* [from the verb.] A shrill quick loud cry of terror or pain.
Our chimneys were blown down; and, as they say,
Lamentings heard i' th' air, strange *screeches* of death. *Shak.*
Then flash'd the livid lightning from her eyes,
And *screeches* of horror rend th' affrighted skies. *Pope.*
- To SCREECH. *v. n.* [*skreakia*, to cry, Icelandic.]
1. To cry out as in terror or anguish.
Scratching is an appetite of expelling that which suddenly strikes the spirit. *Bacon.*
 2. To cry as a night owl: thence called a *screechowl*.
- SCREECH. *n. f.* [from the verb.]
1. Cry of horror and anguish.
 2. Harsh horrid cry.
The birds obscene, that nightly flock'd to taste,
With hollow *screeches* fled from the dire repast;
And ravenous dogs, allur'd by scented blood,
And starving wolves, ran howling to the wood. *Pope.*
- SCREECHOWL. *n. f.* [*screech* and *owl*.] An owl that hoots in the night, and whose voice is supposed to betoken danger, misery, or death.
Deep night,
The time of night when Troy was set on fire,
The time when *screechowls* cry, and bandogs howl. *Shakespeare.*
Let him, that will a *screechowl* say be call'd,
Go into Troy, and lay there, Hector's dead. *Shakespeare.*
By the *screechowl's* dismal note,
By the black night raven's throat,
I charge thee, Hob.
Jupiter, though he had hung the balance, and given it a jog to weigh down Turnus, sent the *screechowl* to discourage him. *Dryden.*
O, that *screechowl* at the window! we shall be pursued immediately. *Dryden's D. in Selestial.*
Sooner shall *screechowls* back in sunny days,
Than I forget my shepherd's wonted love. *Gay.*
- SCREEN. *n. f.* [*ecran*, French.]
1. Any thing that affords shelter or concealment.
Now near enough: your heavy *screens* throw down,
And show like those you are. *Shakespeare. Alcebat.*
Some ambitious men seem as *screens* to princes in matters of danger and envy. *Bacon.*